

**2025年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试**  
**英语（二）试题答案**  
**Section I Use of English**

1. [D] question
2. [A] reluctance
3. [C] courage
4. [B] In other words
5. [D] uncomfortable
6. [B] concerns
7. [A] Once
8. [C] factor
9. [D] inconveniencing
10. [A] reach out
11. [A] declining
12. [B] negative
13. [D] overcome
14. [D] fear
15. [B] perceived
16. [A] recall
17. [C] willing
18. [C] rewarding
19. [B] Also
20. [C] busy

**Section II Reading Comprehension**

**Part A**

Text 1

21. [B] was considered essential for waiters
22. [C] have less to do with service quality
23. [A] the advancement of technology
24. [B] guarantee income fairness
25. [A] is becoming a burden for customers

Text 2

26. [B] can hardly satisfy people's needs
27. [C] increase resources for primary care
28. [C] restructure the health system
29. [B] paying due attention to social factors
30. [D] understand people's health needs better

Text 3

31. [A] tackle extreme weather
32. [B] lack localized alert-issuing criteria
33. [A] include other factors besides temperature
34. [B] target areas needing special attention
35. [D] serve a broader range of purposes

Text 4

36. [C] the tendency to pursue convenience
37. [D] takes a positive view of desired path
38. [A] conflicting opinions on the use of desire paths
39. [D] the recognition of desire paths
40. [D] show a shared trait in humans and animals

**Part B**

41. [F] Be a salesman
42. [C] Use channels
43. [G] Be humble
44. [B] Respect the past
45. [A] Stay positive

## Section III Translation

### 46. Directions:

#### 【参考译文】

你知道那一刻——对话慢了下来，然后出现了停顿。这很尴尬，尴尬到有些人会惊慌失措，说出任何话来。我们所有人都觉得这样的沉默如此有压力吗？

研究人员分析了对话中超过 2 秒的停顿的频率和影响，包括对先前研究的概述，这些研究表明对尴尬沉默的恐惧可能非常强烈，以至于人们避免与陌生人交谈，尽管与陌生人交谈很可能会是一次愉快的体验。

在有短暂停顿的对话中，人们感觉与谈话对象更加亲近。但当进入长时间的停顿时，这种亲近感会显著下降。陌生人之间的长时间停顿可能会由话题的转变而改变。

但对于朋友之间的对话来说，情况似乎正好相反。在朋友之间，长时间的停顿反而增加了亲近感。在朋友之间，更长的停顿似乎提供了自然的反思和表达时刻。

## Section IV Writing

### Part A

### 47. Directions:

#### 【参考范文】

Dear John,

I am writing the letter in the purpose of informing you of some necessary information about a short play based on a classic Chinese novel, Journey to the West, and inviting you to attend this activity as a volunteer.

First and foremost, in order to make students in our university learn profoundly the Chinese traditional culture, the play is scheduled to be held from 9 am to 11 am on December 21st, 2024 in the Lecture Hall. Secondly, the play, fantastic and inspiring, is worth seeing, from which the students may realize how the major characters embrace challenges and deal with setbacks with optimism and persistence during their way to the West.

Thank you for your attention to my letter. I sincerely hope that you could be present and I am looking forward to seeing you.

Yours,  
Li Ming

## **Part B**

### **48. Directions:**

#### **【参考范文】**

Emerging distinctly from the chart is a survey with regard to the main daily leisure activities of the elderly in a community. To be specific, watching TV and taking a walk account for 90.8% and 68.3% respectively, while growing flowers, reading books and playing chess make up for 34.7%, 31.8% and 18.4% each. What the chart demonstrates reflects an important phenomenon requiring our attention in our society.

It is of no difficulty for us to come up with some possible factors to account for this trend. To begin with, I am strongly convinced that this is partly due to the fact that with economy booming and society advancing, the life standards of residents have been improved at an unparalleled level, which contributes to the diversification of leisure activities. In addition, this is partly because the colorful world and rich information brought by TV have been increasingly realized by the aged nowadays. Undoubtedly, this enhancing awareness contributes to the boom of watching TV.

Taking all the factors into consideration, we can come to the conclusion that this established phenomenon is positive and therefore acceptable. And it is certain that this popular phenomenon described above will last in the years to come.