

2025年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试
英语（一）试题答案
Section I Use of English

1. [B] prone
2. [C] gradually
3. [B] submerged
4. [C] remains
5. [B] off
6. [A] currents
7. [D] protected
8. [A] gathering
9. [A] when
10. [D] structures
11. [D] examine
12. [A] Despite
13. [D] undisturbed
14. [C] resumed
15. [D] techniques
16. [C] employed
17. [B] light
18. [B] connected
19. [B] suggesting
20. [A] robust

Section II Reading Comprehension

Part A

Text 1

21. [C] play the roles in Shakespeare
22. [C] emotion affects understanding of sophisticated works
23. [A] weakness in description
24. [B] Identifying with literary characters
25. [C] other old dramatists may be included in primary education

Text 2

- 26. [B] intention to reduce their research
- 27. [D] are justifiable in the long run
- 28. [D] the value of fostering human ingenuity
- 29. [A] Is a model of sustainability efforts
- 30. [C] Energy-intensive research work is inevitable.

Text 3

- 31. [D] are confronted with a real threat
- 32. [A] played a part in the fight against illegal file-sharing
- 33. [C] was urged to form an enforcement task force
- 34. [C] is unlikely to diminish in the near future
- 35. [D]The economic harm from illegal streaming

Text 4

- 36. [C] bring up the issue of preservation
- 37. [D] are less likely to suffer serious damage
- 38. [B] undervaluation of libraries
- 39. [C] the possibility of losing information in obsolete formats
- 40. [D] Keeping digital historical records is a challenge

Part B

- 41. [D] Five years ago, ... appealed to my soul.
- 42. [G] A children's author and poet ... in a beautiful new book.
- 43. [B] Peter's signature shot is ... 120 frames a second.
- 44. [E]That makes it sound ... in focus.
- 45. [F] So what is the appeal of a long ... a happy feeling."

Part C

(46) 近几十年来，科学已经进入了一种惯例，在这种惯例中，只有通过大学等机构才能参与这一学科的研究。

(47) 但是，通过利用公众与生俱来的好奇心，可以让非科学家通过直接参与研究过程来克服许多挑战。

(48) 科学家们采用了多种方式让公众参与他们的研究，例如将数据分析转化为在线游戏，或将样本收集转化为智能手机应用程序。

(49) 这些人是公民科学家和专业科学家组成的迅速扩大的生物技术社会运动的一部分，他们致力于将发现机构从传统的科研机构中解放出来，并将其交到任何有热情的人手中。

(50) 他们汇集资源、合作、跳出思维定势，并且找到解决方案和绕过障碍的方法，为了科学而探索科学，而在这个过程中没有在正式环境中工作的传统界限。

Section III Writing

Part A

【参考范文】

Dear Paul,

Being exceedingly delighted to receive your letter in which you inquired me something about the craft-making show, I am writing this letter to inform you of some relevant information.

To begin with, the craft-making show is scheduled to be held from 9 am to 11 am on December 21st, 2024 with a theme of “Oriental Wisdom” in the lecture hall. Secondly, two sections, including paper-cutting and woodcarving, will be presented, which not only provides students with abundant knowledge about local culture, but also cultivates the ability of learning and critical thinking. Lastly, it would be better if you could help me with organizing the seating arrangements and setting up the demonstration area.

Thank you for your attention to my letter. I am looking forward to working with you.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

Part B

【参考范文】

Clearly illustrated in the table is a survey with regard to the average ownership of major durable consumer goods per 100 households in China from 2014 to 2023. To be specific, the ownership of air-conditioners per 100 households greatly increased from 75.2 in 2014 to 145.9 in 2023, while that of washing machines gradually rose from 83.7 to 98.2 during the same period. Meanwhile, there was a rise by 17.9% in terms of the ownership of refrigerators during the past 10 years.

It is of no difficulty for us to come up with some possible factors to account for this phenomenon. To begin with, I am strongly convinced that this is partly due to the fact that the fast development in national economy and the rapid accumulation of personal wealth lay a solid financial basis for people to buy such appliances. In addition, this is partly because convenience and comfort brought by such goods are always considered as most important determining factors, appealing to an ever-growing number of customers. Last but not least, the advancement in the field of technology also contributes to the phenomenon mirrored by the table.

Taking all the factors into consideration, we can come to the conclusion that this established phenomenon is positive and therefore acceptable. And it is certain that this popular phenomenon described above will last in the years to come.